

**Elementary:
How to Cite Sources**

Citation Examples

Print Materials

Book (one author) (Citation Maker)

Parson, Alexander. Amazing Spiders. New York: Knopf, 1990.

Author's Last Name, First Name. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

Book (no author) (Citation Maker)

World Travel Guide. London: SF Travel Publications, 2002.

Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

Book (two authors) (Citation Maker)

McKissack, Patricia, and Fredrick McKissack. African-American Inventors. Brookfield: Millbrook Press, 1994.

Author1's Last Name, First Name, and Author2's First Name Last Name. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

Book (three or more authors) (Citation Maker)

Adams, Brian, et. al. Encyclopedia of Great Civilizations. New York: Shooting Star Press, 1994.

Author1's Last Name, First Name, et. al. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

Book (one editor) (Citation Maker)

Middleton, John, ed. Africa: An Encyclopedia for Students. New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2002.

Editor's Last Name, First Name, ed. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

Book (two editors)

Clark, Anne Rogers, and Andrew H. Brace, eds. The International Encyclopedia of Dogs. New York: Howell Book House, 1995.

Editor1's Last Name, First name, and Editor2's First Name Last Name, eds. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright Year.

Book (three or more editors)

Boehm, David A., et. al., eds. Guinness Sports Record Book, 1990-91.
New York: Sterling, 1990.

Editor1's Last Name, First name, et. al., eds. Title of Book. City: Publisher, Copyright
Year.

Encyclopedia Article (Citation Maker)

Minch, Edwin W. "Spiders." The World Book Encyclopedia. 1997 ed.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." Encyclopedia Title. Year.

(Author's name is found on the last page of the topic article in very tiny letters.)

Magazine Article (Citation Maker)

Churchman, Deborah. "Be a Nature Detective." Ranger Rick Mar. 1999:
28-31.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." Magazine Title Date of Magazine
(day month year): Pages.

(Include the day if it is part of the magazine date, for example, 29 Sep. 2002.)

Newspaper Article (Citation Maker)

Stern, Henry. "Pre-emptive Blitz Set to Meet Threat of West Nile."
Oregonian 9 Apr. 2003: D01.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." Name of Newspaper [City if local
and not in Newspaper Name] Date: Section&Page.

Electronic Sources

CD-ROM Encyclopedia Article (Citation Maker)

"Spiders." Grolier's New Multimedia Encyclopedia. CD-ROM. Danbury,
CT: Grolier, 1998.

"Title of Article." Title of the CD-ROM. CD-ROM. City: Publisher, Year.

Video (Citation Maker)

Spiders: Backyard Science. Videocassette. Phoenix Films, 1992.

Title. Videocassette. Distributor, Year of Release.

DVD (Citation Maker)

Lewis and Clark Expedition. DVD. Film Ideas, 2001.

Title. DVD. Distributor, Year of Release.

World Wide Web

Encyclopedia Article on the Web (Citation Maker)

Minch, Edwin W. "Spider." World Book Online. April 9, 2003
<<http://www.worldbookonline.com/>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." Encyclopedia Title. Date of Visit to Site <URL of Article>.

Magazine Article on the Web (online database) (Citation Maker)

Churchman, Deborah. "Super Spider Silk." Ranger Rick May 1995: 36.
Primary Search. EBSCOhost. April 9, 2003
<<http://search.epnet.com/>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." Original Source of Article Date of Original Source: Pages. Database Title. Name of Service Provider. Date of Visit to Site <URL of Site>.

Newspaper Article on the Web (Citation Maker)

Stern, Henry. "Pre-emptive Blitz Set to Meet Threat of West Nile."
Oregonian 9 Apr. 2003. April 14, 2003
<<http://infoweb.newsbank.com/>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. "Title of Article." Name of Newspaper [City if local and not in Newspaper Name] Date of Article. Date of Visit to Site <URL>.

Web Page (Citation Maker)

Gilbert, Tim. Anansi The Spider. Manteno Community Unit School District #5, Manteno, IL. April 9, 2003
<<http://www.manteno.k12.il.us/webquest/elementary/LanguageArts/Anasi/timgilbertwebquest.html>>.

Author's Last Name, First Name. Title of Site or Page. Name of Institution or Organization. Date of Visit to Site <URL of Page>.

Other

Interview (Citation Maker)

Barquist, Carmelita. Personal interview. July 28, 2002.

Name of person interviewed (Last Name, First Name). Type of interview (Personal or Telephone). Date of Interview.